# DECISION OF THE ZONING BOARD OF APPEALS of the TOWN OF WESTWOOD

**PROPERTY OWNER &** Town of Westwood

**PETIONER:** Christopher Coleman- Town Administrator

Town Hall 580 High Street

Westwood, MA 02090

**LAND AFFECTED:** 90 Deerfield Avenue

Westwood, MA 02090

Map 14, Lot 095

#### **HEARING:**

The Board shall hear an application filed by the Town of Westwood for a Special Permit pursuant to the Westwood Zoning Bylaw Section §4.1.7.4 [Temporary Use & Structure]. The Petitioner proposes to construct a temporary structure and place a modular trailer on site to serve as temporary Fire Department operations while the new fire station is being constructed. The proposed temporary facilities will include a modular trailer to house fire department personnel and a temporary metal framed structure to house the fire apparatus vehicles. The property is in the Single Residence C (SRC) zoning district. and within the Water Resource Protection Overlay District (WRPOD).

**BOARD MEMBERS:** John Lally

Michael McCusker

Linda Walsh

## APPLICABLE SECTIONS OF THE WESTWOOD ZONING BYLAW

#### **SECTION 4.0 USE REGULATIONS**

#### 4.1 PRINICIPAL USES

4.1.1 **General.** No building or structure shall be constructed, and no building, structure or land shall be used, in whole or in part, for any purpose other than for one or more of the uses herein set forth as permitted in the district in which said building, structure or land is located, or set forth as permissible by special permit in said district, and so authorized. In the case of lots lying partly within the Industrial District or Highway Business District of the Town of Westwood and partly within another abutting municipality, that portion of the lot lying outside of the Town of Westwood may be used to meet the zoning requirements of this Bylaw, and such lot may have effective access through such abutting

municipality. However, in all other cases, no building or structure shall be constructed or used on a lot lying only partly within the Town of Westwood unless the Westwood portion of the lot shall meet the zoning requirements herein set forth, and the lot shall have effective access to the Town of Westwood. There shall be no more than one non-agricultural principal use for each lot in a Residential District, except as may otherwise be provided herein.

4.1.2 **Table of Principal Uses.** The Table of Principal Uses designates which Principal Uses are allowed in each zoning district.

A Use is permitted by right in any district under which it is denoted by the letter "Y".

A Use is prohibited in any district under which it is denoted by the letter "N".

A Use may be permitted by special permit from the Board of Appeals in any district under which is denoted by the letters "BA".

A Use may be permitted by special permit from the Planning Board in any district under which is denoted by the letters "PB".

DISTRICTS PRINCIPAL USE SRE GR Ю SRA **SRB** SRC SRD SR LBA LBB HB Ι **ARO** 4.1.3 RESIDENTIAL USES 4.1.3.1 Single-Family Dwelling Y Y Y Y Y Y Y N N N N N N 4.1.3.2 Conversion of One-Family Dwelling to Two-Family Dwelling BA BA BA BA BA BA BA N N N N N N per Section 8.1 4.1.3.3 Two-Family Dwelling per Section 8.2 N N N N N BAN N N N N N N 4.1.3.4 Senior Residential Development per Section 8.4 PB PB PB PB PB PB PB N Ν N N N N 4.1.3.5 Residential Retirement Community per Section 8.5 N N N Ν Ν Ν Ν N N Ν N BA Ν 4.1.3.6 Nursing or Convalescent Home Ν N N Ν Ν Ν Ν Ν N Ν Ν N BA1 4.1.3.7 Assisted Living Residence Ν Ν N Ν Ν Ν Ν N Ν N N BA<sup>1</sup> Ν 4.1.3.8 Open Space Residential Development in accordance with Section N Y Y N Y N N N N N N N N  $8.3^{2}$ 4.1.4 EXEMPT AND INSTITUTIONAL USES 4.1.4.1 Use of land or structures for religious purposes Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y 4.1.4.2 Use of land or structures for educational purposes on land owned or leased by the commonwealth or any of its agencies, subdivisions or Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y bodies politic or by a religious sect or denomination, or by a nonprofit educational corporation 4.1.4.3 Child Care Facility in new building BA BA BA BA BABA BA BA BA BA BA BA BA 4.1.4.4 Child Care Facility in existing building Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y 4.1.4.5 Agricultural Use, Exempt Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y 4.1.4.6 Farm Stand. Exempt Y 4.1.4.7 Municipal Facilities Y 4.1.4.8 Essential Services BABA BA BABA BA BA Y Y Y Y Y BA Y 4.1.4.9 Extension of existing cemetery Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y

PRINCIPAL USE	DISTRICTS													
rancifal use	SRA	SRB	SRC	SRD	SRE	GR	SR	LBA	LBB	HB	I	Ю	ARO	
4.1.5 COMMERCIAL USES														
4.1.5.1 Agricultural Use, Non-exempt	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	
4.1.5.2 Farm Stand, Non-exempt <sup>3</sup>	BA	BA	BA	BA	BA	BA	BA	N	N	N	N	N	N	
4.1.5.3 Animal Hospital or Animal Clinic	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	BA	Y	BA	BA	N	
4.1.5.4 Funeral Home	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	BA	BA	N	N	BA	
4.1.5.5 Motel or Hotel on five (5) acres or more	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	BA	N	
4.1.5.6 Retail sales and services, less than 10,000 square feet	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	$\mathbf{Y}^4$	Y	Y	N	
4.1.5.7 Retail sales and services, 10,000 square feet or more	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	$N^5$	$\mathbf{Y}^4$	$BA^6$	$BA^6$	N	
4.1.5.8 Motor Vehicle Sales and Rental; other open air sales	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	N	N	N	
4.1.5.9 Motor Vehicle General Repairs and Body Repair	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	BA	BA	N	
4.1.5.10 Motor Vehicle Light Service	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	BA	BA	N	N	N	
4.1.5.11 Car Wash	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	N	N	N	
4.1.5.12 Restaurant without entertainment, less than 10,000 square feet	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	
4.1.5.13 Restaurant without entertainment, 10,000 square feet or more	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	PB	PB	Y	PB	PB	N	
4.1.5.14 Restaurant with entertainment	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	PB	PB	PB	N	N	N	
4.1.5.15 Fast Order Food Establishment	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	$BA^7$	N	N	N	
4.1.5.16 Coffee Shop	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	

4.1.5.17 Ice Cream Parlor	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N
4.1.5.18 Pet Care facility	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	BA	BA	N
4.1.5.19 Commercial boarding or training kennel; Commercial breeder kennel; Veterinary kennel	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	Y	BA	BA	N
4.1.5.20 Professional Services Establishment	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
4.1.5.21 Business Services Establishment	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
DD-107D-17-170D	DISTRICTS												
PRINCIPAL USE	SRA	SRB	SRC	SRD	SRE	GR	SR	LBA	LBB	НВ	I	Ю	ARO
4.1.5 COMMERCIAL USES, CONTINUED													
4.1.5.22 Office of doctor or dentist not a resident on premises	N	N	N	N	N	BA	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
4.1.5.23 Bank, Financial Institution	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N
4.1.5.24 Commercial Recreation, Outdoor	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	N	N	N
4.1.5.25 Commercial Recreation, Indoor	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	BA	BA	BA	BA	BA
4.1.5.26 Golf Course	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
4.1.5.27 Personal Services Establishment	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N
4.1.5.28 General Services Establishment	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	N	N	N
4.1.5.29 Campground, wildlife preserve, fishing grounds operated not for profit	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
4.1.5.30 Printing/copy/publishing establishment, less than 4,000 square feet	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	N
4.1.5.31 Printing/copy/publishing establishment, 4,000 square feet or more	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	BA	Y	Y	Y	N
4.1.5.32 Major Business Development per Section 7.2	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	PB	PB	PB	PB	PB	PB
4.1.5.32 Building Trade Shop in an establishment with less than 8,000 square feet	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	$Y^8$	$Y^8$	Y	Y	Y	N
4.1.5.34 Building Trade Shop in an establishment with 8,000 square feet or more	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	BA	Y	Y	Y	N

4.1.5.35 Commercial laundry, dry cleaning, dye work, carpet cleaning	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	BA	BA	N	
4.1.5.36 Public Communications Use	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	$BA^9$	$BA^9$	$BA^9$	N	
4.1.5.37 Educational Use, Non-Exempt	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	BA	Y	Y	Y	Y	
4.1.5.38 Contractor's Yard	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	BA	N	N	
4.1.5.39 Medical Marijuana Establishment per Section 7.4	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	
4.1.5.40 Non-Medical Marijuana Establishment	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	
4.1.5.41 Fire Arms/Explosives Sales and Service	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	BA	BA	BA	N	N	
4.1.5.42 Taxi Service	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	N	N	N	
PRINCIPAL USE	DISTRICTS													
PRINCIPAL USE	SRA	SRB	SRC	SRD	SRE	GR	SR	LBA	LBB	НВ	I	Ю	ARO	
4.1.6 INDUSTRIAL USES														
<ul><li>4.1.6 INDUSTRIAL USES</li><li>4.1.6.1 Earth Material Movement per Section 7.1</li></ul>	PB	PB	РВ	PB	PB	PB	PB	PB	РВ	PB	PB	РВ	PB	
	PB N	PB N	PB N	PB N	PB N	PB N	PB N	PB N	PB N	PB Y	PB Y	PB Y	PB N	
<ul><li>4.1.6.1 Earth Material Movement per Section 7.1</li><li>4.1.6.2 Light Manufacturing</li><li>4.1.6.3 Warehouse, wholesale or distribution facility without</li></ul>														
<ul><li>4.1.6.1 Earth Material Movement per Section 7.1</li><li>4.1.6.2 Light Manufacturing</li></ul>	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	Y	Y	Y	N	
<ul> <li>4.1.6.1 Earth Material Movement per Section 7.1</li> <li>4.1.6.2 Light Manufacturing</li> <li>4.1.6.3 Warehouse, wholesale or distribution facility without outdoor storage</li> <li>4.1.6.4 Warehouse, wholesale or distribution facility with outdoor</li> </ul>	N N	N N	N N	N N	N N	N N	N N	N N	N N	Y Y	Y Y	Y Y	N N	
<ul> <li>4.1.6.1 Earth Material Movement per Section 7.1</li> <li>4.1.6.2 Light Manufacturing</li> <li>4.1.6.3 Warehouse, wholesale or distribution facility without outdoor storage</li> <li>4.1.6.4 Warehouse, wholesale or distribution facility with outdoor storage</li> </ul>	N N N	N N N	N N N	N N N	N N N	N N N	N N N	N N N	N N N	Y Y BA	Y Y BA	Y Y BA	N N N	
<ul> <li>4.1.6.1 Earth Material Movement per Section 7.1</li> <li>4.1.6.2 Light Manufacturing</li> <li>4.1.6.3 Warehouse, wholesale or distribution facility without outdoor storage</li> <li>4.1.6.4 Warehouse, wholesale or distribution facility with outdoor storage</li> <li>4.1.6.5 Manufacturing</li> </ul>	N N N	N N N	N N N	N N N	N N N	N N N	N N N	N N N	N N N	Y Y BA Y	Y Y BA Y	Y Y BA Y	N N N	
<ul> <li>4.1.6.1 Earth Material Movement per Section 7.1</li> <li>4.1.6.2 Light Manufacturing</li> <li>4.1.6.3 Warehouse, wholesale or distribution facility without outdoor storage</li> <li>4.1.6.4 Warehouse, wholesale or distribution facility with outdoor storage</li> <li>4.1.6.5 Manufacturing</li> <li>4.1.6.6 Junkyard or Automobile Graveyard</li> </ul>	N N N N	N N N N	N N N N	N N N N	N N N N	N N N N	N N N N	N N N N	N N N N	Y Y BA Y N	Y Y BA Y N	Y Y BA Y N	N N N N	
<ul> <li>4.1.6.1 Earth Material Movement per Section 7.1</li> <li>4.1.6.2 Light Manufacturing</li> <li>4.1.6.3 Warehouse, wholesale or distribution facility without outdoor storage</li> <li>4.1.6.4 Warehouse, wholesale or distribution facility with outdoor storage</li> <li>4.1.6.5 Manufacturing</li> <li>4.1.6.6 Junkyard or Automobile Graveyard</li> <li>4.1.6.7 Research and Development</li> </ul>	N N N N N	N N N N N	N N N N N	N N N N N N N	N N N N N N N	N N N N N	N N N N N	N N N N N	N N N N N	Y Y BA Y N Y	Y Y BA Y N Y	Y Y BA Y N Y	N N N N N Y	

4.1.7.2 Parking Garage	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA
4.1.7.3 Drive-Through Service	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	BA	BA	BA	BA	BA	BA
4.1.7.4 Temporary Structure, building or use not in conformance with this Bylaw, but not for more than one (1) year, or extended over more than a total of three (3) years	BA												

#### **FINDINGS**

In consideration of all of the testimony and exhibits and documents submitted before the Board, the Board makes the following findings of fact:

- 1. The Petitioner proposes to construct a temporary structure and place a modular trailer on site to serve as temporary Fire Department operations while the new fire station is being constructed. The proposed temporary facilities will include a modular trailer to house fire department personnel and a temporary metal framed structure to house the fire apparatus vehicles.
- 2. The existing site contains a 2268 sq. ft. former American Legion building that will not be used as part of the temporary fire department operations.
- 3. The temporary building, apparatus bay and mobile trailer are to be located in the existing parking area in the front of the existing building facing Deerfield Avenue
- 4. The location of the temporary structures will violate the front setback at the southwest side of the property at 11' where 40' is required which is allowed per section §4.1.7.4 of the Westwood Zoning Bylaw.
- 5. The Petitioner states that the temporary fire department operations located on the site will be used for the duration of the construction of the proposed Fire Station 1 project. The estimated construction schedule is approximately 2 years.
- 6. That the Zoning Board of Appeals has reviewed the plans and reports filed by the Applicant and its representatives, in association with Application ZBA-24-25, to permit the installation and operation of a Temporary Fire Station on land shown on Assessor's Map 14 as Lot 95 (the "Property"), and having considered the technical analysis, supplemental information provided during the course of the public hearing, correspondence and testimony from the various boards, commissions, Town departments, and all other interested parties;
- 7. That the Zoning Board of Appeals considered the social, economic and community needs which will be served by the proposal, with due regard to traffic flow and safety, including parking and loading; adequacy of utilities and other public services; neighborhood character, aesthetics and social structures; impacts on the natural environment; and potential fiscal impact, including impact on Town services, tax base and employment; and
- 8. That the grant of a Special Permit to permit the installation and operation of a Temporary Fire Station on the Property will not outweigh the beneficial impacts of the proposed Project to the Town or the neighborhood, in view of the particular characteristics of the site, and of the proposal in relation to that site.

9. The Petitioner has met all the requirements for a Special Permit pursuant to the Westwood Zoning Bylaw.

### **DECISION and CONDITIONS**

The Board of Appeals voted unanimously to grant the Petitioner's request for a Special Permit pursuant to Section 4.1.7.4 of the Westwood Zoning Bylaw and upon the following conditions:

- 1. Except as modified by the conditions and findings hereof, the Project shall comply with the Project Plans, in all respects, and the Applicant shall pursue completion of the project with reasonable diligence and continuity.
- 2. The Project shall be constructed in substantial conformity with the submitted plan set titled "Westwood Fire Station 1, Temporary Operations, 90 Deerfield Avenue, Westwood, MA 02090" prepared by Dore & Whittier Architects, Inc., 212 Battery Street, Burlington, VT 05401, dated November 6, 2024.
- 3. If the Project, or any Condition imposed in this Decision, requires any other permit, license, or other approval from any board or commission, or any agency of the Town of Westwood, or other regulatory agency of the Commonwealth or the federal government, the Applicant shall make an appropriate application for the same and shall obtain all required approvals prior to the start of any work. If any condition of such permit, license, or other approval from any other board, committee, or agency is inconsistent with this Decision, the Applicant shall make application to the Zoning Board of Appeals for an amendment of this Decision, and the Board shall consider such application in accordance with the requirements of M.G.L. Chapter 40A §9 and all applicable rules and regulations.
- 5. This Special Permit shall not take effect until a copy of the Decision, bearing the certification of the Town Clerk that twenty (20) days have elapsed after the filing of the decision and either that no appeal has been filed or that an appeal has been filed within such time period, is recorded in the Registry of Deeds and indexed under the name of the property owner of record and the parcel address. A copy of these recordings shall be provided to the Building Commissioner, Town Clerk and the Board of Appeals.
- 6. The Special permit shall expire in one (1) year. Prior to the expiration of the Special Permit, the Applicant may apply for an extension of the Special permit for a period not to exceed a total of three (3) years.

- 7. This Special Permit shall lapse within a specified period of time, of not more than two (2) years, which shall not include such time required to pursue or await the determination of the appeal referred to in Chapter 40A, Section 17, from the grant thereof, if a substantial use thereof has not sooner commenced except for good cause or, in the case of a permit for construction, if construction has not begun by such date except for good cause. Prior to the expiration of the Special Permit, the Applicant may apply for an extension of the Special Permit for a period not to exceed one (1) year if the substantial construction or use thereof has not commenced for good cause.
- 8. A copy of this Decision and the Project Plans shall be kept on the Project Site at all times during construction.

#### **RECORD OF VOTE**

The following members of the Board of Appeals voted to grant the Special Permit: John Lally, Michael McCusker and Linda Walsh.

The following members of the Board of Appeals voted in opposition to the grant of the Special Permit: None.

# WESTWOOD ZONING BOARD OF APPEALS

John F. Lally, Chair

Michael L. McQusker

Linea Walsh

90 Deerfield Avenue