Town of Westwood

Actuarial Valuation and Review of Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) as of June 30, 2013 in accordance with GASB Statements No. 43 and No. 45





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January 21, 2014

Ms. Pam Dukeman Finance Director 580 High Street Westwood, MA 02090

Dear Ms. Dukeman:

We are pleased to submit this report on our actuarial valuation of postemployment welfare benefits as of June 30, 2013 under Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements Number 43 and 45. It establishes the liabilities of the postemployment welfare benefit plan in accordance with GASB Statements Number 43 and 45 for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2013 and summarizes the actuarial data.

This report is based on information received from the Town. The actuarial projections were based on the assumptions and methods described in Exhibit II and on the plan of benefits as summarized in Exhibit III.

We look forward to discussing this with you at your convenience.

Sincerely,

Segal Consulting, a Member of The Segal Group, Inc.

*B*y:

Kathleen A. Riley, FSA, MAAA, EA Senior Vice President and Actuary

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Daniel J. Rhodes, FSA, MAAA

Vice President and Consulting Actuary

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PURPOSE

This report presents the results of our actuarial valuation of the Town of Westwood (the "Employer") postemployment welfare benefit plan as of June 30, 2013. The results are in accordance with the Governmental Accounting Standards, which prescribe an accrual methodology for accumulating the value of other postemployment benefits (OPEB) over participants' active working lifetimes. The accounting standard supplements cash accounting, under which the expense for postemployment benefits is equal to benefit and administrative costs paid on behalf of retirees and their dependents (*i.e.*, a pay-as-you-go basis).

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE VALUATION

During the fiscal year ending June 30, 2014, we project the Town will pay benefits (net of retiree contributions) on behalf of retired employees of about \$2,001,000. This amount is less than the annual "cost" (the "Annual Required Contribution," or ARC) of approximately \$4,737,000.

The GASB statements provide the method for selecting the investment return assumption (discount rate). If the benefits are fully funded, the discount rate should be based on the estimated long-term investment yield on the investments expected to be used to finance the payment of benefits. If financing is pay-as-you-go, the discount rate should be based on the expected yield on the assets of the employer. If the benefits are partially funded, a blended discount rate can be used that reflects the proportionate amounts of plan and employer assets expected to be used.

As of June 30, 2013, the Town of Westwood has \$612,433 in assets which we have assumed are in a qualified OPEB Trust. So far, the Town has contributed \$503,000 in fiscal year 2014 and has budgeted \$535,000 for fiscal year 2015 and each year thereafter.

Based on the Town's funding policy, we have determined a blended rate of 5.25%. The blending is based on a funded discount rate of 7.75% and a pay-as-you-go discount rate of 4.00%. Previously, a 4.00% pay-as-you-go rate was used.

The GASB statements allow the use of one of six funding methods to determine the actuarial liabilities. We have used the projected unit credit cost method.

To determine the amortization payment on the unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL), an amortization period and amortization method must be selected. We have used a 30-year open amortization of the UAAL (the maximum permitted by the GASB statements), with payments increasing at 4.0% per year. The GASB statements allow for either an open or closed amortization period. In open amortization, the period is reset to the initial value every year and the UAAL is reamortized, while under a closed amortization, the remaining period decreases and the UAAL is eventually "paid off."

To be considered a fully funded plan, the "contribution in relation to the ARC" must equal the ARC. For example, if the ARC calculated at the funded discount rate of 7.75% is \$3,608,000, and the employer pays benefits to retirees of \$2,001,000, then an additional contribution of the difference, or approximately \$1,607,000 will need to be added to an OPEB trust fund during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2014.

We have included a funding schedule and a projection of the ARC based on the current funding policy on pages 8 and 9 of this report. On page 10, we have included an additional projection with contributions of \$600,000 per year added into the OPEB Trust.



GASB guidelines prohibit the offset of OPEB obligations by the future value of Medicare Part D subsidies. Therefore, these calculations do not include an estimate for retiree prescription drug plan federal subsidies that the Employer may be eligible to receive for plan years beginning in 2006.

Employer decisions regarding plan design, cost sharing between the Employer and its retirees, actuarial cost method, amortization techniques, and integration with Medicare are just some of the decisions that affect the magnitude of OPEB obligations. We are available to assist you with any investigation of such options you may wish to undertake.

This valuation does not include the potential impact of any future changes due to the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA) and the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act (HCERA) of 2010 other than the excise tax on high cost health plans beginning in 2018 (reflected in this valuation) and those previously adopted as of the valuation date.



KEY VALUATION RESULTS

- > The unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) as of June 30, 2013 is \$55,916,000. Going forward, net unfunded plan obligations will be expected to change due to normal plan operations, which consist of continuing accruals for active members, plus interest on the total actuarial accrued liability, less expected benefit payments and contributions. Future valuations will analyze the difference between actual and expected unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities.
 - As of June 30, 2013 the ratio of assets to the AAL (the funded ratio) is 1.10%.
- > The Annual Required Contribution (ARC) for fiscal year 2014 is \$4,737,000. The ARC is expected to remain relatively level as a percentage of payroll, as long as the ARC is fully funded each year. If the ARC is not fully funded, it may be expected to increase as a percentage of payroll over time.

The unfunded liability has decreased by \$3,138,000 from \$59,054,000 shown in the prior valuation report completed by Buck Consultants to \$55,916,000 shown in this report. The decrease is the result of expected factors (continuing accruals for active members, interest on the unfunded obligation, less contributions), as well as favorable per capita cost experience, changes in medical trend and other assumptions detailed later in the report, and an increase in the discount rate from 4.00% (pay-as-you-go) to 5.25% (partially funded).



ACCOUNTING REQUIREMENTS

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement Number 43 -- Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans, and Statement Number 45 - Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions. Under these statements, all state and local governmental entities that provide other post employment benefits (OPEB) are required to report the cost of these benefits on their financial statements.

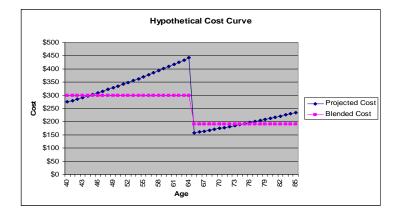
The statements cover postemployment benefits of health, prescription drug, dental, vision and life insurance coverage for retirees; long-term care coverage, life insurance and death benefits that are *not* offered as part of a pension plan; and long-term disability insurance for employees. These benefits, referred to as OPEB, are typically financed on a pay-as-yougo basis. The new standard introduces an accrual-basis accounting requirement; thereby recognizing the employer cost of postemployment benefits over an employee's career. The standards also introduce a consistent accounting requirement for both pension and non-pension benefits.

The total cost of providing postemployment benefits is projected, taking into account assumptions about demographics, turnover, mortality, disability, retirement, health care trends, and other actuarial assumptions. This amount is then discounted to determine the actuarial present value of the total projected benefits (APB). The actuarial accrued liability (AAL) is the portion of the present value of the total projected benefits allocated to years of employment prior to the measurement date. The unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) is the difference between the AAL and actuarial value of assets in the Plan.

Once the UAAL is determined, the Annual Required Contribution (ARC) is determined as the normal cost (the APB allocated to the current year of service) and the amortization of the UAAL. This ARC is compared to actual contributions made and any difference is reported as the net OPEB obligation (NOO). In addition, required supplementary information (RSI) must be reported, including historical information about the UAAL and the progress in funding the Plan.

The benefits valued in this report are limited to those described in Exhibit III of Section 4.

The following graph illustrates why a significant accounting obligation may exist even though the retiree contributes most or all of the blended premium cost of the plan. The average cost for retirees is likely to exceed the average cost for the whole group, leading to an implicit subsidy for these retirees. The accounting standard requires the employer to identify and account for this implicit subsidy as well as any explicit subsidies the employer may provide.





This graph shows how the actuarial present value of the total projected benefits (APB) is broken down and allocated to various accounting periods.

The exact breakdown depends on the actuarial cost method and amortization methods selected by the employer.

GASB 43/45 Measurement

Present Value of Future Benefits

Future Accounting Periods

Future Accruals (Actives)

Current Period

Historical Accounting Periods Normal Cost (Actives)

Actuarial Accrued Liability (Actives + Retirees) **Normal Cost**

30 Years Amortization of Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability Annual Required Contribution (ARC)

Net OPEB Obligation = ARC₁ + ARC₂ + ARC₃ +

- Contribution₁ - Contribution₂ - Contribution₃ -



Actuarial computations under GASB statements are for purposes of fulfilling certain welfare plan accounting requirements. The calculations shown in this report have been made on a basis consistent with our understanding of GASB. Determinations for purposes other than meeting the financial accounting requirements of GASB may differ significantly from the results reported here.

Calculations are based on the benefits provided under the terms of the substantive plan in effect at the time of the valuation and on the pattern of sharing costs between the employer and plan members. The projection of benefits does not incorporate the potential effect of legal or contractual funding limitations on the pattern of cost sharing between the employer and plan members in the future.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective, and the methods and assumptions use techniques designed to reduce short term volatility in accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, if any.

The calculation of an accounting obligation does not, in and of itself, imply that there is any legal liability to provide the benefits valued, nor is there any implication that the Employer is required to implement a funding policy to satisfy the projected expense.

Actuarial valuations involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of events far into the future, and the actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual revision as actual results are compared to past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.



SUMMARY OF VALUATION RESULTS ALL DEPARTMENTS

The key results for the current year are shown on a funded basis and a partially funded basis.

| | Funded (7.75% interest rate) | Partially Funded (5.25% interest rate) |
|--|---------------------------------|--|
| Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) by Participant Category | | |
| 1. Current retirees, beneficiaries and dependents | \$21,833,885 | \$27,786,706 |
| 2. Current active members | <u>18,081,712</u> | 28,741,999 |
| 3. Total actuarial accrued liability (AAL) as of June 30, 2013: (1) + (2) | \$39,915,597 | \$56,528,705 |
| 4. Actuarial value of assets as of June 30, 2013 | 612,433 | <u>612,433</u> |
| 5. Unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) as of June 30, 2013: (3) – (4) | \$39,303,164 | \$55,916,272 |
| Annual Required Contribution for Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2014 | | |
| 6. Normal cost as of July 1, 2013 | \$1,385,811 | \$2,412,789 |
| 7. Adjustment for timing | <u>52,697</u> | <u>62,526</u> |
| 8. Normal cost adjusted for timing: (6) + (7) | \$1,438,508 | \$2,475,315 |
| 9. 30-year amortization (increasing 4.0% per year) of the UAAL as of June 30, 2013 | 2,090,016 | 2,204,623 |
| 10. Adjustment for timing | <u>79,476</u> | <u>57,131</u> |
| 11. Amortization payment adjusted for timing: (9) + (10) | \$2,169,492 | \$2,261,754 |
| 12. Total Annual Required Contribution (ARC): (8) + (11) | 3,608,000 | 4,737,069 |
| 13. Projected benefit payments | \$2,001,493 | \$2,001,493 |



FUNDING SCHEDULE

30 Years Closed (7.75% discount rate, payments increasing 4.0%)

| | (1) | | | (4) | (5) | | (7) | (8) UAAL |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Fiscal Year | Projected | (2) | (3) | Total Funding | Additional | (6) | ÀÀL | at End of |
| Ended | Benefit | | | n Requirement | Funding | Assets at | at End of | Year |
| June 30 | Payments | with Interest | of UAAL | (3) + (2) | (4) - (1) | End of Year | Year | (7) – (6) |
| 2014 | \$2,001,494 | \$1,438,508 | \$2,169,492 | \$3,608,000 | \$1,606,506 | \$2,327,493 | \$42,424,660 | \$40,097,167 |
| 2015 | 2,198,906 | 1,510,433 | 2,256,272 | 3,766,705 | 1,567,799 | 4,135,291 | 44,997,918 | 40,862,627 |
| 2016 | 2,388,557 | 1,585,955 | 2,346,523 | 3,932,478 | 1,543,921 | 6,058,408 | 47,652,134 | 41,593,726 |
| 2017 | 2,588,423 | 1,665,253 | 2,440,384 | 4,105,637 | 1,517,214 | 8,102,844 | 50,386,899 | 42,284,055 |
| 2018 | 2,792,373 | 1,748,516 | 2,537,999 | 4,286,515 | 1,494,142 | 10,281,774 | 53,208,332 | 42,926,558 |
| 2019 | 2,956,266 | 1,835,942 | 2,639,519 | 4,475,461 | 1,519,195 | 12,655,577 | 56,169,051 | 43,513,474 |
| 2020 | 3,173,013 | 1,927,739 | 2,745,100 | 4,672,839 | 1,499,826 | 15,193,244 | 59,229,524 | 44,036,280 |
| 2021 | 3,323,393 | 2,024,126 | 2,854,904 | 4,879,030 | 1,555,637 | 17,985,514 | 62,471,138 | 44,485,624 |
| 2022 | 3,438,518 | 2,125,332 | 2,969,100 | 5,094,432 | 1,655,914 | 21,098,275 | 65,949,529 | 44,851,254 |
| 2023 | 3,667,674 | 2,231,599 | 3,087,864 | 5,319,463 | 1,651,789 | 24,447,993 | 69,569,933 | 45,121,940 |
| 2024 | 3,841,282 | 2,343,179 | 3,211,379 | 5,554,558 | 1,713,276 | 28,121,139 | 73,406,531 | 45,285,392 |
| 2025 | 4,033,347 | 2,460,338 | 3,339,834 | 5,800,172 | 1,766,825 | 32,134,539 | 77,462,711 | 45,328,172 |
| 2026 | 4,235,014 | 2,583,355 | 3,473,427 | 6,056,782 | 1,821,768 | 36,516,010 | 81,751,605 | 45,235,595 |
| 2027 | 4,446,765 | 2,712,523 | 3,612,364 | 6,324,887 | 1,878,122 | 41,295,542 | 86,287,164 | 44,991,622 |
| 2028 | 4,669,103 | 2,848,149 | 3,756,859 | 6,605,008 | 1,935,905 | 46,505,468 | 91,084,220 | 44,578,752 |
| 2029 | 4,902,558 | 2,990,556 | 3,907,133 | 6,897,689 | 1,995,131 | 52,180,642 | 96,158,537 | 43,977,895 |
| 2030 | 5,147,686 | 3,140,084 | 4,063,418 | 7,203,502 | 2,055,816 | 58,358,634 | 101,526,879 | 43,168,245 |
| 2031 | 5,405,070 | 3,297,088 | 4,225,955 | 7,523,043 | 2,117,973 | 65,079,941 | 107,207,070 | 42,127,129 |
| 2032 | 5,675,324 | 3,461,942 | 4,394,993 | 7,856,935 | 2,181,611 | 72,388,207 | 113,218,068 | 40,829,861 |
| 2033 | 5,959,090 | 3,635,039 | 4,570,793 | 8,205,832 | 2,246,742 | 80,330,472 | 119,580,041 | 39,249,569 |
| 2034 | 6,257,044 | 3,816,791 | 4,753,625 | 8,570,416 | 2,313,372 | 88,957,426 | 126,314,446 | 37,357,020 |
| 2035 | 6,569,896 | 4,007,631 | 4,943,770 | 8,951,401 | 2,381,505 | 98,323,693 | 133,444,115 | 35,120,422 |
| 2036 | 6,898,391 | 4,208,013 | 5,141,521 | 9,349,534 | 2,451,143 | 108,488,132 | 140,993,349 | 32,505,217 |
| 2037 | 7,243,311 | 4,418,414 | 5,347,182 | 9,765,596 | 2,522,285 | 119,514,162 | 148,988,014 | 29,473,852 |
| 2038 | 7,605,476 | 4,639,335 | 5,561,069 | 10,200,404 | 2,594,928 | 131,470,115 | 157,455,651 | 25,985,536 |
| 2039 | 7,985,750 | 4,871,302 | 5,783,512 | 10,654,814 | 2,669,064 | 144,429,609 | 166,425,583 | 21,995,974 |
| 2040 | 8,385,038 | 5,114,867 | 6,014,852 | 11,129,719 | 2,744,681 | 158,471,957 | 175,929,040 | 17,457,083 |
| 2041 | 8,804,290 | 5,370,610 | 6,255,446 | 11,626,056 | 2,821,766 | 173,682,603 | 185,999,288 | 12,316,685 |
| 2042 | 9,244,504 | 5,639,141 | 6,505,664 | 12,144,805 | 2,900,301 | 190,153,595 | 196,671,769 | 6,518,174 |
| 2043 | 9,706,729 | 5,921,098 | 6,765,891 | 12,686,989 | 2,980,260 | 207,984,089 | 207,984,089 | - |



PROJECTION OF ARC

30 Years Open (5.25% discount rate, payments increasing 4.0%)

| | | | | | | | | (8) |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | (1) | | | | | | (7) | UAAL |
| Fiscal Year | Projected | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | AAL | at End of |
| Ended | Benefit | Normal Cost A | Amortization | ARC | Additional | Assets at | at End of | Year |
| June 30 | Payments | with Interest | of UAAL | (3) + (2) | Funding | End of Year | Year | (7) - (6) |
| 2014 | \$2,001,494 | \$2,475,315 | \$2,261,754 | \$4,737,069 | \$503,000 | \$1,182,024 | \$59,982,561 | \$58,800,537 |
| 2015 | 2,198,906 | 2,599,080 | 2,378,420 | 4,977,500 | 535,000 | 1,828,975 | 63,542,190 | 61,713,215 |
| 2016 | 2,388,557 | 2,729,034 | 2,496,235 | 5,225,269 | 535,000 | 2,526,065 | 67,227,455 | 64,701,390 |
| 2017 | 2,588,423 | 2,865,486 | 2,617,103 | 5,482,589 | 535,000 | 3,277,179 | 71,041,139 | 67,763,960 |
| 2018 | 2,792,373 | 3,008,760 | 2,740,981 | 5,749,741 | 535,000 | 4,086,505 | 74,992,793 | 70,906,288 |
| 2019 | 2,956,266 | 3,159,198 | 2,868,085 | 6,027,283 | 535,000 | 4,958,554 | 79,138,105 | 74,179,551 |
| 2020 | 3,173,013 | 3,317,158 | 3,000,485 | 6,317,643 | 535,000 | 5,898,186 | 83,440,736 | 77,542,550 |
| 2021 | 3,323,393 | 3,483,016 | 3,136,514 | 6,619,530 | 535,000 | 6,910,640 | 87,985,134 | 81,074,494 |
| 2022 | 3,438,518 | 3,657,167 | 3,279,378 | 6,936,545 | 535,000 | 8,001,559 | 92,828,669 | 84,827,110 |
| 2023 | 3,667,674 | 3,840,025 | 3,431,167 | 7,271,192 | 535,000 | 9,177,024 | 97,878,991 | 88,701,967 |
| 2024 | 3,841,282 | 4,032,026 | 3,587,901 | 7,619,927 | 535,000 | 10,443,588 | 103,213,325 | 92,769,737 |
| 2025 | 4,033,347 | 4,233,627 | 3,752,438 | 7,986,065 | 535,000 | 11,808,311 | 108,837,495 | 97,029,184 |
| 2026 | 4,235,014 | 4,445,308 | 3,924,728 | 8,370,036 | 535,000 | 13,278,800 | 114,767,207 | 101,488,407 |
| 2027 | 4,446,765 | 4,667,573 | 4,105,099 | 8,772,672 | 535,000 | 14,863,251 | 121,019,015 | 106,155,764 |
| 2028 | 4,669,103 | 4,900,952 | 4,293,889 | 9,194,841 | 535,000 | 16,570,497 | 127,610,370 | 111,039,873 |
| 2029 | 4,902,558 | 5,146,000 | 4,491,446 | 9,637,446 | 535,000 | 18,410,055 | 134,559,665 | 116,149,610 |
| 2030 | 5,147,686 | 5,403,300 | 4,698,129 | 10,101,429 | 535,000 | 20,392,179 | 141,886,285 | 121,494,106 |
| 2031 | 5,405,070 | 5,673,465 | 4,914,309 | 10,587,774 | 535,000 | 22,527,917 | 149,610,665 | 127,082,748 |
| 2032 | 5,675,324 | 5,957,138 | 5,140,363 | 11,097,501 | 535,000 | 24,829,175 | 157,754,342 | 132,925,167 |
| 2033 | 5,959,090 | 6,254,995 | 5,376,683 | 11,631,678 | 535,000 | 27,308,780 | 166,340,018 | 139,031,238 |
| 2034 | 6,257,044 | 6,567,745 | 5,623,667 | 12,191,412 | 535,000 | 29,980,555 | 175,391,622 | 145,411,067 |
| 2035 | 6,569,896 | 6,896,132 | 5,881,724 | 12,777,856 | 535,000 | 32,859,392 | 184,934,372 | 152,074,980 |
| 2036 | 6,898,391 | 7,240,939 | 6,151,273 | 13,392,212 | 535,000 | 35,961,339 | 194,994,851 | 159,033,512 |
| 2037 | 7,243,311 | 7,602,986 | 6,432,738 | 14,035,724 | 535,000 | 39,303,687 | 205,601,076 | 166,297,389 |
| 2038 | 7,605,476 | 7,983,135 | 6,726,554 | 14,709,689 | 535,000 | 42,905,067 | 216,782,578 | 173,877,511 |
| 2039 | 7,985,750 | 8,382,292 | 7,033,162 | 15,415,454 | 535,000 | 46,785,554 | 228,570,481 | 181,784,927 |
| 2040 | 8,385,038 | 8,801,407 | 7,353,009 | 16,154,416 | 535,000 | 50,966,779 | 240,997,590 | 190,030,811 |
| 2041 | 8,804,290 | 9,241,477 | 7,686,546 | 16,928,023 | 535,000 | 55,472,049 | 254,098,480 | 198,626,431 |
| 2042 | 9,244,504 | 9,703,551 | 8,034,230 | 17,737,781 | 535,000 | 60,326,477 | 267,909,593 | 207,583,116 |
| 2043 | 9,706,729 | 10,188,729 | 8,396,518 | 18,585,247 | 535,000 | 65,557,123 | 282,469,337 | 216,912,214 |



PROJECTION OF ARC

30 Years Open (5.25% discount rate, payments increasing 4.0%)

| | | | | | | | | (8) |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | (1) | | | | | | (7) | UAAL |
| Fiscal Year | Projected | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | AAL | at End of |
| Ended | Benefit | Normal Cost A | | ARC | Additional | Assets at | at End of | Year |
| June 30 | Payments | with Interest | of UAAL | (3) + (2) | Funding | End of Year | Year | (7) - (6) |
| 2014 | \$2,001,494 | \$2,475,315 | \$2,261,754 | \$4,737,069 | \$600,000 | \$1,282,713 | \$59,982,561 | \$58,699,848 |
| 2015 | 2,198,906 | 2,599,080 | 2,374,347 | 4,973,427 | 600,000 | 2,004,939 | 63,542,190 | 61,537,251 |
| 2016 | 2,388,557 | 2,729,034 | 2,489,117 | 5,218,151 | 600,000 | 2,783,138 | 67,227,455 | 64,444,317 |
| 2017 | 2,588,423 | 2,865,486 | 2,606,705 | 5,472,191 | 600,000 | 3,621,647 | 71,041,139 | 67,419,492 |
| 2018 | 2,792,373 | 3,008,760 | 2,727,047 | 5,735,807 | 600,000 | 4,525,141 | 74,992,793 | 70,467,652 |
| 2019 | 2,956,266 | 3,159,198 | 2,850,342 | 6,009,540 | 600,000 | 5,498,656 | 79,138,105 | 73,639,449 |
| 2020 | 3,173,013 | 3,317,158 | 2,978,638 | 6,295,796 | 600,000 | 6,547,618 | 83,440,736 | 76,893,118 |
| 2021 | 3,323,393 | 3,483,016 | 3,110,246 | 6,593,262 | 600,000 | 7,677,875 | 87,985,134 | 80,307,259 |
| 2022 | 3,438,518 | 3,657,167 | 3,248,344 | 6,905,511 | 600,000 | 8,895,726 | 92,828,669 | 83,932,943 |
| 2023 | 3,667,674 | 3,840,025 | 3,394,999 | 7,235,024 | 600,000 | 10,207,961 | 97,878,991 | 87,671,030 |
| 2024 | 3,841,282 | 4,032,026 | 3,546,201 | 7,578,227 | 600,000 | 11,621,894 | 103,213,325 | 91,591,431 |
| 2025 | 4,033,347 | 4,233,627 | 3,704,777 | 7,938,404 | 600,000 | 13,145,407 | 108,837,495 | 95,692,088 |
| 2026 | 4,235,014 | 4,445,308 | 3,870,644 | 8,315,952 | 600,000 | 14,786,992 | 114,767,207 | 99,980,215 |
| 2027 | 4,446,765 | 4,667,573 | 4,044,094 | 8,711,667 | 600,000 | 16,555,800 | 121,019,015 | 104,463,215 |
| 2028 | 4,669,103 | 4,900,952 | 4,225,427 | 9,126,379 | 600,000 | 18,461,691 | 127,610,370 | 109,148,679 |
| 2029 | 4,902,558 | 5,146,000 | 4,414,949 | 9,560,949 | 600,000 | 20,515,288 | 134,559,665 | 114,044,377 |
| 2030 | 5,147,686 | 5,403,300 | 4,612,975 | 10,016,275 | 600,000 | 22,728,039 | 141,886,285 | 119,158,246 |
| 2031 | 5,405,070 | 5,673,465 | 4,819,826 | 10,493,291 | 600,000 | 25,112,278 | 149,610,665 | 124,498,387 |
| 2032 | 5,675,324 | 5,957,138 | 5,035,829 | 10,992,967 | 600,000 | 27,681,296 | 157,754,342 | 130,073,046 |
| 2033 | 5,959,090 | 6,254,995 | 5,261,318 | 11,516,313 | 600,000 | 30,449,413 | 166,340,018 | 135,890,605 |
| 2034 | 6,257,044 | 6,567,745 | 5,496,632 | 12,064,377 | 600,000 | 33,432,059 | 175,391,622 | 141,959,563 |
| 2035 | 6,569,896 | 6,896,132 | 5,742,115 | 12,638,247 | 600,000 | 36,645,860 | 184,934,372 | 148,288,512 |
| 2036 | 6,898,391 | 7,240,939 | 5,998,114 | 13,239,053 | 600,000 | 40,108,730 | 194,994,851 | 154,886,121 |
| 2037 | 7,243,311 | 7,602,986 | 6,264,980 | 13,867,966 | 600,000 | 43,839,973 | 205,601,076 | 161,761,103 |
| 2038 | 7,605,476 | 7,983,135 | 6,543,066 | 14,526,201 | 600,000 | 47,860,387 | 216,782,578 | 168,922,191 |
| 2039 | 7,985,750 | 8,382,292 | 6,832,725 | 15,215,017 | 600,000 | 52,192,383 | 228,570,481 | 176,378,098 |
| 2040 | 8,385,038 | 8,801,407 | 7,134,308 | 15,935,715 | 600,000 | 56,860,109 | 240,997,590 | 184,137,481 |
| 2041 | 8,804,290 | 9,241,477 | 7,448,167 | 16,689,644 | 600,000 | 61,889,584 | 254,098,480 | 192,208,896 |
| 2042 | 9,244,504 | 9,703,551 | 7,774,647 | 17,478,198 | 600,000 | 67,308,843 | 267,909,593 | 200,600,750 |
| 2043 | 9,706,729 | 10,188,729 | 8,114,089 | 18,302,818 | 600,000 | 73,148,095 | 282,469,337 | 209,321,242 |



DEPARTMENT RESULTS

Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) and Annual Required Contribution – Partially Funded (5.25%)

| | General | School | Bublio Safatu | DPW | Sower | Total |
|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Government | School | Public Safety | DPW | Sewer | Total |
| Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) by Participant Category | | | | | | |
| Current retirees, beneficiaries and dependents | \$2,324,337 | \$16,612,907 | \$7,342,205 | \$1,228,988 | \$278,269 | \$27,786,706 |
| 2. Current active members | 2,404,246 | 17,184,051 | 7,594,627 | 1,271,240 | 287,836 | 28,741,999 |
| 3. Total actuarial accrued liability (AAL) as of June 30, 2013: (1) + (2) | \$4,728,583 | \$33,796,958 | \$14,936,832 | \$2,500,228 | \$566,105 | \$56,528,705 |
| 4. Actuarial value of assets as of June 30, 2013 | <u>51,230</u> | <u>366,156</u> | <u>161,826</u> | <u>27,088</u> | <u>6,133</u> | 612,433 |
| 5. Unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) as of June 30, 2013: (3) – (4) | \$4,677,353 | \$33,430,802 | \$14,775,006 | \$2,473,140 | \$559,972 | \$55,916,272 |
| Annual Required Contribution for Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2014 | | | | | | |
| 6. Normal cost as of July 1, 2013 | \$148,765 | \$1,605,193 | \$548,214 | \$91,955 | \$18,662 | \$2,412,789 |
| . Adjustment for timing | <u>3,855</u> | 41,597 | 14,207 | <u>2,383</u> | <u>484</u> | 62,526 |
| 3. Normal cost adjusted for timing: $(6) + (7)$ | \$152,620 | \$1,646,790 | \$562,421 | \$94,338 | \$19,146 | \$2,475,315 |
| . 30-year amortization (increasing 4.0% per year) of the UAAL as of June 30, 2013 | \$184,415 | \$1,318,084 | \$582,537 | \$97,509 | \$22,078 | \$2,204,623 |
| 0. Adjustment for timing | <u>4,779</u> | 34,157 | <u>15,096</u> | <u>2,527</u> | <u>572</u> | 57,131 |
| Amortization payment adjusted for timing: (9) + (10) | \$189,194 | \$1,352,241 | \$597,633 | \$100,036 | \$22,650 | \$2,261,754 |
| Total Annual Required Contribution (ARC): (8) + (11) | 341,814 | 2,999,031 | 1,160,054 | 194,374 | 41,796 | 4,737,069 |
| 3. Projected benefit payments | \$475,190 | \$1,099,054 | \$380,742 | \$41,943 | \$4,564 | \$2,001,493 |

Notes: Assumes payment in the middle of the fiscal year.

Retiree liabilities and projected benefit payments are estimated based on distribution of active liabilities in these subgroups. Assets as of June 30, 2013 are allocated in proportion to liabilities.



January 21, 2014

ACTUARIAL CERTIFICATION

This is to certify that Segal Consulting, a Member of The Segal Group, Inc. has conducted an actuarial valuation of certain benefit obligations of the Town of Westwood other postemployment benefit programs as of June 30, 2013, in accordance with generally accepted actuarial principles and practices. The actuarial calculations presented in this report have been made on a basis consistent with our understanding of GASB Statements Number 43 and 45 for the determination of the liability for postemployment benefits other than pensions.

The actuarial valuation is based on the plan of benefits verified by the Town and on participant and premium data provided by the Town or from vendors employed by the Town. Segal Consulting does not audit the data provided. The accuracy and comprehensiveness of the data is the responsibility of those supplying the data. Segal, however, does review the data for reasonableness and consistency.

The actuarial computations made are for purposes of fulfilling plan accounting requirements. Determinations for purposes other than meeting financial accounting requirements may be significantly different from the results reported here. Accordingly, additional determinations may be needed for other purposes, such as judging benefit security at termination or adequacy of funding an ongoing plan.

To the best of our knowledge, this report is complete and accurate and in our opinion presents the information necessary to comply with GASB Statements Number 43 and 45 with respect to the benefit obligations addressed. The signing actuaries are members of the Society of Actuaries, the American Academy of Actuaries, and other professional actuarial organizations and collectively meet their "General Qualification Standards for Statements of Actuarial Opinion" to render the actuarial opinion contained herein. Further, in our opinion, the assumptions as approved by the Town are reasonably related to the experience and expectations of the postemployment benefit programs.

Kathleen A. Riley, FSA, MAAA, EA Senior Vice President and Actuary

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Howard Atkinson, Jr., ASA, MAAA, FCA Vice President and Health Actuary

Howard atkinson, In



CHART 1
Required Supplementary Information – Schedule of Employer Contributions

| Fiscal Year Ended June 30, | Annual OPEB Costs | Actual Contributions | Percentage Contributed |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2009 | \$5,973,531 | \$1,302,000 | 21.8% |
| 2010 | 4,289,421 | 1,078,212 | 25.1% |
| 2011 | 4,551,079 | 1,156,674 | 25.4% |
| 2012 | 4,966,914 | 1,751,826 | 35.3% |
| 2013 | 5,240,423 | 1,884,014 | 36.0% |
| 2014 | 4,952,164 | 2,504,494 | 50.6% |
| 2015 | 5,222,092 | | |

Notes: 2014 actual contributions include \$503,000 of additional funding. 2015 information will be completed when actual contributions are known.



This schedule of funding progress presents multi-year trend information about whether the actuarial value of plan assets is increasing or decreasing over time relative to the actuarial accrued liability for benefits.

CHART 2
Required Supplementary Information – Schedule of Funding Progress

| Actuarial Valuation Date | Actuarial Value of Assets (a) | Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL) (b) | Unfunded AAL (UAAL) (b) - (a) | Funded Ratio (a) / (b) | Covered Payroll (c) | UAAL as a Percentage of Covered Payroll [(b) - (a) / (c)] |
|--------------------------------|--|---|--|------------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| 06/30/2006 | \$0 | \$53,091,156 | \$53,091,156 | 0.00% | \$29,437,171 | 180.35% |
| 06/30/2009 | 0 | 49,334,499 | 49,334,499 | 0.00% | 39,100,816 | 126.17% |
| 06/30/2011 | 0 | 59,054,291 | 59,054,291 | 0.00% | 37,620,046 | 156.98% |
| 06/30/2013 | 612,433 | 56,528,705 | 55,916,272 | 1.10% | 40,499,858 | 138.07% |



CHART 3
Required Supplementary Information – Net OPEB Obligation/(Asset) (NOO/NOA)

| Fiscal Year Ended June 30, | Annual Required Contribution (a) | Interest on Existing NOO (b) | ARC Adjustment (c) | Annual OPEB Cost (a) + (b) + (c) (d) | Actual Contribution Amount (e) | Net Increase in NOO (d) - (e) (f) | NOO as of Following Date (g) |
|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| 2009 | \$5,973,531 | \$0 | \$0 | \$5,973,531 | \$1,302,000 | \$4,671,531 | \$4,671,531 |
| 2010 | 4,260,901 | 163,504 | (134,984) | 4,289,421 | 1,078,212 | 3,211,209 | 7,882,740 |
| 2011 | 4,502,956 | 275,896 | (227,773) | 4,551,079 | 1,156,674 | 3,394,405 | 11,277,145 |
| 2012 | 4,891,733 | 451,086 | (375,905) | 4,966,914 | 1,751,826 | 3,215,088 | 14,492,233 |
| 2013 | 5,143,808 | 579,689 | (483,074) | 5,240,423 | 1,884,014 | 3,356,409 | 17,848,642 |
| 2014 | 4,737,069 | 937,054 | (721,959) | 4,952,164 | 2,504,494 | 2,447,670 | 20,296,312 |
| 2015 | 4,977,500 | 1,065,556 | (820,964) | 5,222,092 | | | |

Notes: 2014 actual contributions include \$503,000 of additional funding.

2015 information will be completed when actual contributions are known.



| CHART 4 Summary of Required Supplementary Information | on . |
|---|---|
| Valuation date | June 30, 2013 |
| Actuarial cost method | Projected Unit Credit |
| Amortization method | Payments increasing at 4.0% |
| Remaining amortization period | 30 years open |
| Asset valuation method | Market value |
| Actuarial assumptions: | |
| Asset rate of return | 7.75% |
| Discount rate | 5.25% |
| Medical/drug trend rate | 7.5% decreasing by 0.5% for 5 years to an ultimate level of 5.0% per year |
| Part B premium trend rate | 6.00% |
| Plan membership: | |
| Current retirees, beneficiaries, and dependents* | 400 |
| Current active participants | <u>421</u> |
| Total | 821 |

^{*} Includes 28 retirees with life insurance only.



This exhibit summarizes the participant data used for the current valuation.

EXHIBIT I Summary of Participant Data Active employees covered for medical benefits as of July 1, 2013 Number of employees Male 155 Female 260 Total 421 Average age 44.6 Average service 10.4

Retired employees, spouses and beneficiaries covered for medical benefits as of July 1, 2013

Retired employees with life insurance coverage as of July 1, 2013*

Number of individuals

Number of individuals

Average age

Average age



372

73.1

198

75.5

^{* 28} retirees have life insurance only.

| Data: | Detailed census data, premium rates, and summary plan descriptions for postemployment welfare benefits were provided by the Town of Westwood. | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Actuarial Cost Method: Projected Unit Credit | | | | | |
| Per Capita Cost Development: | Per capita costs were based on the fully insured premium rates effective July 1, 2013 for non-Medicare plans and January 1, 2013 for Medicare plans. Premiums were combined by taking a weighted average based on the number of participants in each plan, and were then trended to the midpoint of the valuation year at assumed trend rates. For plans that are not community rated, actuarial factors were applied to the premium to estimate individual retiree and spouse costs by age and by gender. | | | | |
| Measurement Date: | June 30, 2013 | | | | |
| Discount Rate: | 5.25% partially funded (the blending is based on a funded discount rate of 7.75% and a pay-as-you-go discount rate of 4.00%) 7.75% funding | | | | |
| Mortality Rates: | | | | | |
| Pre-Retirement (Non-Teachers) | RP-2000 Healthy Employee Mortality Table projected 15 years with Scale AA | | | | |
| Healthy (Non-Teachers) | RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table projected 15 years with Scale AA | | | | |
| Disabled (Non-Teachers) | RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table set forward 2 years | | | | |
| Pre-Retirement (Teachers) | RP-2000 Combined Healthy White Collar Table projected 20 years with Scale AA | | | | |
| Healthy and Disabled (Teachers) | RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant with Large Benefit Amount Adjustment Mortality Table projected 15 years with Scale AA | | | | |
| | The mortality assumptions were determined to contain provisions appropriate to | | | | |



Termination Rates before Retirement:

Groups 1 and 2 (excluding Teachers) - Rate per year (%)

| Mortality | | | | |
|-----------|------|--------|------------|--|
| Age | Male | Female | Disability | |
| 20 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | |
| 25 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.02 | |
| 30 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.03 | |
| 35 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.05 | |
| 40 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.10 | |
| 45 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.15 | |
| 50 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.19 | |
| 55 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.24 | |
| 60 | 0.32 | 0.35 | 0.28 | |

Note: 55% of the rates shown represent accidental disability and death.

Group 4 - Rate per year (%)

Mortality

| Age | Male | Female | Disability |
|-----|------|--------|------------|
| 20 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.10 |
| 25 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.20 |
| 30 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.30 |
| 35 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.30 |
| 40 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.30 |
| 45 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 1.00 |
| 50 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 1.25 |
| 55 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 1.20 |
| 60 | 0.32 | 0.35 | 0.85 |
| | | | |

Note: 90% of the rates shown represent accidental disability and death.



Teachers - Rate per year (%)
Mortality

| | 14101 | tanty | |
|-----|-------|--------|------------|
| Age | Male | Female | Disability |
| 20 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 25 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| 30 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| 35 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.01 |
| 40 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.01 |
| 45 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.03 |
| 50 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.05 |
| 55 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.07 |
| 60 | 0.40 | 0.42 | 0.07 |

Notes: 35% of the rates shown represent accidental disability. 55% of the death rates shown represent accidental death.



SECTION 4: Supporting Information for the Town of Westwood June 30, 2013 Measurement Under GASB 43 and 45

| Withdrawal Rates: | | Rate per | r year (%) | |
|-------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------|
| | Years of Service | Groups 1 and 2 | Years of Service | Group 4 |
| | 0 | 15.0 | 0 - 10 | 1.5 |
| | 1 | 12.0 | 11+ | 0.0 |
| | 2 | 10.0 | | |
| | 3 | 9.0 | | |
| | 4 | 8.0 | | |
| | 5 | 7.6 | | |
| | 6 | 7.5 | | |
| | 7 | 6.7 | | |
| | 8 | 6.3 | | |
| | 9 | 5.9 | | |
| | 10 | 5.4 | | |
| | 11 | 5.0 | | |
| | 12 | 4.6 | | |
| | 13 | 4.1 | | |
| | 14 | 3.7 | | |
| | 15 | 3.3 | | |
| | 16 - 20 | 2.0 | | |
| | 21 – 29 | 1.0 | | |
| | 30+ | 0.0 | | |



SECTION 4: Supporting Information for the Town of Westwood June 30, 2013 Measurement Under GASB 43 and 45

| Withdrawal Rates: | | | Teacher | s - Rate pe | r year (%) | | |
|-------------------|-----|---------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | | 0 Years | of Service | 5 Years | of Service | 10+ Years | of Service |
| | Age | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| | 20 | 13.0 | 10.0 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 1.5 | 5.0 |
| | 30 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 5.4 | 8.8 | 1.5 | 4.5 |
| | 40 | 13.3 | 10.5 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| | 50 | 16.2 | 9.8 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 |



SECTION 4: Supporting Information for the Town of Westwood June 30, 2013 Measurement Under GASB 43 and 45

| Retirement Rates: | | | Rate per year (%) | |
|-------------------|---------|-------------------|--------------------|---------|
| | | Groups 1 and 2 (e | xcluding Teachers) | |
| | Age | Male | Female | Group 4 |
| | 45 - 49 | | | 1.0% |
| | 50 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| | 51 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| | 52 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| | 53 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 5.0 |
| | 54 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 7.5 |
| | 55 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 15.0 |
| | 56 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 10.0 |
| | 57 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 10.0 |
| | 58 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 10.0 |
| | 59 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 15.0 |
| | 60 | 12.0 | 5.0 | 20.0 |
| | 61 | 20.0 | 13.0 | 20.0 |
| | 62 | 30.0 | 15.0 | 25.0 |
| | 63 | 25.0 | 12.5 | 25.0 |
| | 64 | 22.0 | 18.0 | 30.0 |
| | 65 | 40.0 | 15.0 | 100.0 |
| | 66 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 100.0 |
| | 67 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 100.0 |
| | 68 | 30.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 |
| | 69 | 30.0 | 20.0 | 100.0 |
| | 70 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



Teachers - Rate per year (%)
Years of Service

| | | | . 00.0 0 | . 00. 1.00 | | |
|---------|-------|---------|----------|-------------|-------|--------|
| | Less | than 20 | 20 | – 29 | 30 o | r more |
| Age | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 50 - 52 | | | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| 53 | | | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| 54 | | | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 55 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 |
| 56 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 20.0 | 15.0 |
| 57 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 40.0 | 35.0 |
| 58 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 15.0 | 10.0 | 50.0 | 35.0 |
| 59 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 20.0 | 15.0 | 50.0 | 35.0 |
| 60 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 40.0 | 35.0 |
| 61 | 20.0 | 12.0 | 30.0 | 25.0 | 40.0 | 35.0 |
| 62 | 20.0 | 12.0 | 35.0 | 30.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 |
| 63 | 25.0 | 15.0 | 40.0 | 30.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 |
| 64 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 40.0 | 30.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 |
| 65 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 |
| 66 | 30.0 | 25.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 40.0 | 35.0 |
| 67 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 40.0 | 30.0 |
| 68 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 40.0 | 30.0 |
| 69 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 40.0 | 30.0 |
| 70 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | | | | | | |

Dependents:

Demographic data was available for spouses of current retirees. For future retirees, husbands were assumed to be three years older than their wives. For future retirees who elect to continue their health coverage at retirement, 80% of males and 60% of females were assumed to have an eligible spouse who also opts for health coverage at that time.



Per Capita Health Costs:

Fiscal 2013 - 2014 medical and prescription drug claims costs are shown in the table below for retirees and for spouses at selected ages. These costs are net of deductibles and other benefit plan cost sharing provisions.

| | Non-Medicare Plans | | | | | Medicar | e Plans | |
|-----|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Retiree Spouse | | Retiree | | Spouse | | | |
| Age | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 45 | \$7,854 | \$9,853 | \$4,872 | \$7,355 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 50 | 9,322 | 10,618 | 6,511 | 8,526 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 55 | 11,071 | 11,430 | 8,713 | 9,869 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 60 | 13,148 | 12,320 | 11,664 | 11,446 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| 65 | 15,615 | 13,273 | 15,615 | 13,273 | \$4,532 | \$3,852 | \$4,532 | \$3,852 |
| 70 | 18,098 | 14,303 | 18,098 | 14,303 | 5,253 | 4,151 | 5,253 | 4,151 |
| 75 | 19,503 | 15,396 | 19,503 | 15,396 | 5,660 | 4,469 | 5,660 | 4,469 |
| 80 | 21,002 | 16,599 | 21,002 | 16,599 | 6,096 | 4,818 | 6,096 | 4,818 |

Medicare Advantage Plans: \$2,986

Weighted Average Annual Retiree Contribution Amounts:

Non-Medicare Plans: \$3,274 Medicare Supplement Plans: \$2,427 Medicare Advantage Plans: \$1,493



Health Care Cost Trend Rates:

Health care trend measures the anticipated overall rate at which health plan costs are expected to increase in future years. The rates shown below are "net" and are applied to the net per capita costs shown above. The trend shown for a particular plan year is the rate that is applied to that year's cost to yield the next year's projected cost.

| Year Ending June 30 | Medical/Drug | Medicare Part B Premium |
|---------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| 2014 | 7.5% | 6.0% |
| 2015 | 7.0% | 6.0% |
| 2016 | 6.5% | 6.0% |
| 2017 | 6.0% | 6.0% |
| 2018 | 5.5% | 6.0% |
| 2019 & later | 5.0% | 6.0% |

Retiree Contribution Increase Rate:

Retiree contributions for medical and prescription drug coverage are expected to increase with medical trend.

Participation and Coverage Election: 110% of active employees with coverage are assumed to elect retiree coverage.

100% of retirees over age 65 are assumed to remain with their current medical plan for life.

For future retirees hired before 1986 and current retirees under age 65, 80% are assumed to be eligible for Medicare and are assumed to enroll in a Medicare Supplement plan upon reaching age 65, 10% are assumed to be eligible for Medicare and are assumed to enroll in a Medicare Advantage plan upon reaching age 65, and 10% are assumed to be ineligible for Medicare and remain enrolled in a non-Medicare plan.

For future retirees hired after 1986 or later, 90% are to enroll in a Medicare Supplement Plan upon reaching age 65 and 10% are assumed to enroll in a Medicare Advantage plan.

Plan Design:

Development of plan liabilities was based on the substantive plan of benefits in effect as described in Exhibit III.



Administrative Expenses: Administrative expenses are assumed to be included in the fully insured premium

rates.

Annual Maximum Benefits: No increase in the annual maximum benefit levels was assumed.

Lifetime Maximum Benefits: No information was available regarding accumulations toward lifetime maximum

benefits and no such accumulations were assumed.

Missing Participant Data: A missing census item for a given participant was assumed to equal the average value

of that item over all other participants of the same status for whom the item is known.

Health Care Reform Assumption: This valuation does not include the potential impact of any future changes due to the

Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA) and the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act (HCERA) of 2010 other than the excise tax on high cost health plans beginning in 2018 (reflected with this valuation) and those previously adopted as of the valuation date. The addition of the excise tax in this valuation increased the actuarial accrued liability by 0.90% and normal cost by 1.98%.

Assumption Changes Since Prior Valuation Completed by Buck Consultants:

The retirement, turnover, mortality and disability assumptions were changed to match the assumptions used in the January 1, 2012 Actuarial Valuation Report of the Norfolk County Contributory Retirement System dated October, 2013 and the January 1, 2013 Actuarial Valuation Report of the Massachusetts State Teachers Retirement System dated October 31, 2013.

The participation rate for future retirees was revised to include a 10% load on active employees currently enrolled in health insurance.

The medical trend assumption was revised.

Per capita health care costs were updated to reflect current experience.

The discount rate was increased from a pay-as-you-go rate of 4.00% to a partially funded rate of 5.25%.

The excise tax on high cost health plans beginning in 2018 was included in this valuation.



EXHIBIT IIISummary of Plan

This exhibit summarizes the major benefit provisions as included in the valuation. To the best of our knowledge, the summary represents the substantive plans as of the measurement date. It is not intended to be, nor should it be interpreted as, a complete statement of all benefit provisions.

Eligibility:

Members hired before April 2, 2012

Members hired on or after April 2, 2012

Retired and receiving a pension from the Norfolk County Contributory Retirement System or Massachusetts State Teachers Retirement System.

Group 1 and Group 2 (including Teachers):

- > Retirees with at least 10 years of creditable service are eligible at age 55;
- > Retirees with at least 20 years of creditable service are eligible at any age.

Group 4

- > Retirees are eligible at age 55;
- > Retirees with at least 20 years of creditable service are eligible at any age.

Group 1 (including Teachers):

> Retirees with at least 10 years of creditable service are eligible at age 60.

Group 2

> Retirees with at least 10 years of creditable service are eligible at age 55.

Group 4

- > Retirees are eligible at age 55;
- > Retirees with at least 10 years of creditable service are eligible at age 50.

Disability: Accidental (job-related) Disability has no age or service requirement. Ordinary (non-job related) Disability has no age requirement but requires 10 years of creditable service.



| | Pre-Retirement Death: Surviving spouses of members who die in active service on Accidental (job-related) Death are eligible at any age. Surviving spouses of members who die in active service on Ordinary (non-job related) Death are eligible after two years of service. |
|--------------------------------|--|
| | Post-Retirement Death: Surviving spouse is eligible. |
| Benefit Types: | Medical and prescription drug benefits are provided to all eligible retirees through a variety of plans offered through the West Suburban Health Group. The Town of Westwood also pays 50% of the Medicare Part B premium and 50% of the retiree life insurance premium. |
| Duration of Coverage : | Lifetime. |
| Dependent Benefits : | Medical and Prescription Drugs. |
| Dependent Coverage : | Benefits are payable to a spouse for their lifetime, regardless of when the retirees dies. |
| Retiree Contributions : | Premium rates and retiree contributions as of January 1, 2013 or July 1, 2013 are summarized on the following pages: |



SECTION 4: Supporting Information for the Town of Westwood June 30, 2013 Measurement Under GASB 43 and 45

| | S | ubscribers | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|------------|-------|-----------------|---------------------------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Active | Retiree | Total | 65 and over* | Monthly Premium (eff. 7/1/2013) | Town cost | Retiree cost | Retiree Cost % |
| Non-Medicare Actives and Retirees | | | | | | | | |
| HPHC HMO Rate Saver | | | | | | | | |
| Individual | 107 | 29 | 136 | 9 | \$610.00 | \$402.60 | \$207.40 | 34.0% |
| Family | 140 | 15 | 155 | 1 | \$1,590.00 | \$1,049.40 | \$540.60 | 34.0% |
| Tufts Navigator Rate Saver | | | | | | | | |
| Individual | 32 | 13 | 45 | 8 | \$645.00 | \$425.70 | \$219.30 | 34.0% |
| Family | 48 | 3 | 51 | 0 | \$1,688.00 | \$1,114.08 | \$573.92 | 34.0% |
| BCBS Options Rate Saver | | | | | | | | |
| Individual | 36 | 4 | 40 | 2 | \$628.00 | \$414.48 | \$213.52 | 34.0% |
| Family | 28 | 1 | 29 | 0 | \$1,685.00 | \$1,112.10 | \$572.90 | 34.0% |
| Fallon Select Care Rater Saver | | | | | | | | |
| Individual | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 | \$542.00 | \$357.72 | \$184.28 | 34.0% |
| Family | 13 | 0 | 13 | 0 | \$1,460.00 | \$963.60 | \$496.40 | 34.0% |
| Fallon Direct Care Rate Saver | | | | | | | | |
| Individual | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | \$505.00 | \$333.30 | \$171.70 | 34.0% |
| Family | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \$1,357.00 | \$895.62 | \$461.38 | 34.0% |
| НРНС РРО | | | | | | | | |
| Individual | 1 | 8 | 9 | 5 | \$1,750.00 | \$875.00 | \$875.00 | 50.0% |
| Family | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | \$3,886.00 | \$1,943.00 | \$1,943.00 | 50.0% |
| Tufts POS | | | | | | | | |
| Individual | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \$1,750.00 | \$875.00 | \$875.00 | 50.0% |
| Family | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | \$3,886.00 | \$1,943.00 | \$1,943.00 | 50.0% |
| Non-Medicare Total | 421 | 74 | 495 | 25 | | | | |



SECTION 4: Supporting Information for the Town of Westwood June 30, 2013 Measurement Under GASB 43 and 45

| | S | Subscribers | s | Marthla Barrian | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|-------------|-------|---------------------------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|
| | Active | Retiree | Total | Monthly Premium (eff. 1/1/2013) | Town cost | Retiree cost | Retiree Cost % |
| Medicare Supplement Plans | | | | | | | |
| Medex | N/A | 62 | 62 | \$424.00 | \$212.00 | \$212.00 | 50.0% |
| HPHC Medicare Enhance | N/A | 81 | 81 | \$378.00 | \$189.00 | \$189.00 | 50.0% |
| BCBS Managed Blue for Seniors | N/A | 6 | 6 | \$402.00 | \$201.00 | \$201.00 | 50.0% |
| Tufts Medicare Plus | N/A | 16 | 16 | \$332.00 | \$166.00 | \$166.00 | 50.0% |
| Medicare Advantage Plans | | | | | | | |
| Tufts Medicare Preferred | N/A | 25 | 25 | \$240.00 | \$120.00 | \$120.00 | 50.0% |
| Fallon Senior Plan | N/A | 0 | 0 | \$279.00 | \$139.50 | \$139.50 | 50.0% |
| <u>Medicare Total</u> | | 190 | 190 | | | | |
| Retiree Total** | | 264 | | | | | |

^{* 25} of 215 over-65 retirees are in a non-Medicare plan.

Retiree Life: \$1,000

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^{**} In addition, there are 108 spouses of retirees covered under an individual or family policy.